## KINGDOM OF SWAZILAND CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

## 2007 POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

QUESTIONNAIRE														
<b>CONFIDENTIAL:</b> The Census is being conducted under the 1967 Registration and Statistics Act (ACT 14/1967). The information will be strictly confidential and used for statistical purposes only.														
Put an "X" in the box if more than 1 questionnaire:						•	Questionnaire : of							
SECTION L	– LOCALI	$\mathbf{Z}_{E}$	ATION A	AND IDE	NTI	FICA	ATION	OF T	YHIBI	HOUS	SEHOL	D		
1. ENUMERATION AREA	••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••						)		
2. REGION	••••	•••••	•••••	••••••	•••••	•••••								
3. INKHUNDLA	••••	•••••	••••••	••••••	•••••	•••••							<b>&gt;</b>	
4. MAJOR AREA							Office Us					ce Use		
5. SUB-AREA														
6. ZONE CONTROL CENTER N°								1	<b>□</b>					
7. URBAN/RURAL		1 =	Urban	2 = 3	Rura	1								
8. CHIEF		•••••			•••••	•••••								
9. HOMESTEAD NUMBER		••••	••••••	•••••	•••••	•••••								
10. HOUSEHOLD NUMBER														
11. HOUSEHOLD TYPE	3	1. Regular 2. Hospitals/Hotels/Lodges (P03-P08) 3. Other Collective (Complete Indiv. Quest.) 0. Homeless (Complete Indiv. Questionnaire)												
SECTION S – TABLE	OF SUMM	[A]	RY TO E	BEFILLI	ED I	N AF	TER C	OMI	LET	ING	THIETN	NTE	RVI	EW
				MALE				FEM	ALE			TO'	TAL	
PRESENT RESIDENTS	(PR)													
ABSENT RESIDENTS	(AR)													
TOTAL RESIDENTS	(PR + AR)													
VISITORS	(VIS)													
TOTAL ENUMERATED														
RESIDENTS 18 YEARS A	AND OVER													
<b>Data Collection</b>	Date		Coding			Date		Data Entry				Date		
Enumerator's Name:	//_07		Coding Agent:			//_07		Data Entry Clerk:				//_07		
Field Supervisor's Name:	//_07	Coding Supervisor:		_	//_07		Data Entry Supervisor:				//_07			
Control Center Supervisor's Name:	//_07													

## SECTION P – QUESTIONS ON POPULATION CRS OF THE HOUSEHOLD e person P13 – Does [NAME] have a National Identity Card or Personal ID Number? 1. Yes, seen 3. No A1

FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD		activities during the last 7 days (from 21 to 27
P01 – Number of the person	1. Yes, seen 3. No	April 2007)?
NAME:	2. Yes, but not seen 4. Don't Know	1. Farming/Rearing animals/Fishing Go
	If 18 years old and over, Go to P15	2. Production/Services/Selling
P02 – What is [NAME]'s relationship with the head	ONLY FOR RESIDENTS LESS THAN 18	3. Houseworker at someone's house   ✓ P24  4. Homeworker at own house
of the household?	YEARS OLD	5. None
1. True Head	P14 – PARENTAL SURVIVORSHIP AND	P22 – Is [NAME] available to work?
2. De facto Head	RESIDENCE	1. Yes 2. No → Go to P27
P03 – Is [NAME] male or female?	Is [NAME]'s natural mother 1. Yes 2. No alive? 3. Don't Know	P23 – Has [NAME] been seeking for work
-	alive? 3. Don't Know  Does [NAME]'s natural mother 1. Yes	during the last 7 days (from 21 to 27 April
1. Male 2. Female	live in this household? 2. No	2007)?
P04 – How old was [NAME] at his/her last birthday?	Is [NAME]'s natural father 1. Yes 2. No	0. No Go to P27
Record age in completed years	alive? 3. Don't Know	1. Yes, 1 <sup>st</sup> job
P05 – In what month and year was [NAME] born?	Does [NAME]'s natural father 1. Yes live in this household? 2. No	2. Yes, new job
		ONLY FOR RESIDENTS WHO ARE CURRENTLY
Month: Year:	ONLY FOR RESIDENTS AGED 3 YEARS OR	WORKING OR HAVE EVER WORKED
P06 – Where [NAME] was born?	OLDER	P24 – What was [NAME]'s main occupation (type of work) during the last 7 days or the last
Region:	P15 – Can [NAME] read, write and understand in the following languages?	time he/she worked?
Major Area:	None 0 Record the sum of	- Include worker
	SiSwati 1 the codes circled	
Foreign Country:	English 2	P25 – What is [NAME]'s status in the
	Portuguese 4	occupation?
P07 – What is [NAME]'s citizenship?	French 8 U	1. Employer 4. Private sector 2. Self-employed 5. Family farm/business
Swazi: Record 000 in the boxes.		3. Public service 6. Other
Foreigner:	P16 – Has [NAME] ever attended preschool, school or literacy program?	P26 – What is the main product, service or
(Record the name of the country)	0. Has never attended Go to P19	activity of [NAME]'s place of work?
P08 – What is the situation of residence of [NAME]?	1. Has ever attended	
1. Present Resident – PR	2. Is currently attending	
2. Absent Resident – AR	P17 – What is the highest level of school or	ONLY FOR RESIDENTS AGED 12 YEARS
ONLY FOR USUAL RESIDENTS	literacy program [NAME] attended? And How	OR OLDER
	many years of school did he/she complete at that level?	P27 – What is [NAME]'s marital status?
P09 – Where was [NAME] residing previously?		
Dogiona	Level Years completed	1. Never married 5. Consensually married
Region:	Preschool 0 0 1 2 3	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated
Region: Major Area:	Preschool 0 0 1 2 3 Literacy Program 1 0 1 2	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)
Major Area:	Preschool 0 0 1 2 3 Literacy Program 1 0 1 2 Lower Primary 2 0 1 2	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed
Major Area: Foreign Country:	Preschool 0 0 1 2 3 Literacy Program 1 0 1 2	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29
Major Area:  Foreign Country:  P10 - How long has [NAME] been living	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married → Go to P29  P28 – How old was [NAME] when he/she first
Major Area:  Foreign Country:  P10 - How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year)	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 – How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:
Major Area:  Foreign Country:  P10 - How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 – How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 – How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER  P29 - How many live births does [NAME] have?  If none, write 00 for each sex and proceed to the next person
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER  P29 - How many live births does [NAME] have?  If none, write 00 for each sex and proceed to the
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER  P29 - How many live births does [NAME] have?  If none, write 00 for each sex and proceed to the next person  Male Female
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER  P29 - How many live births does [NAME] have?  If none, write 00 for each sex and proceed to the next person
Major Area:	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married  Go to P29  P28 - How old was [NAME] when he/she first got married or lived together with partner?  Age at first marriage:  ONLY FOR RESIDENT WOMEN AGED 12 YEARS OR OLDER  P29 - How many live births does [NAME] have? If none, write 00 for each sex and proceed to the next person  Male Female  P30 - Among those children, how many are still
Major Area:  Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 2. Disease/Illness 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating  Concentrating	Preschool Literacy Program Lower Primary Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution of the program of the p	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other	Preschool Literacy Program Lower Primary Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution of the program of the p	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating  Concentrating	Preschool Literacy Program Lower Primary Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution Standards Secondary/H. School S	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  PIO – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  PII – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 6. Other  O. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)	Preschool Literacy Program Lower Primary Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution Standards Secondary/H. School College Solution Standards Secondary/H. School S	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other  0. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)  D1 C1 D2 C2 D3 C3 D4 C4 D5 C5	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other  0. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)  D1 C1 D2 C2 D3 C3 D4 C4 D5 C5  P12 – Does [NAME] have a birth certificate?	Preschool  Literacy Program  Lower Primary  2 0 1 2  Standards  3 0 1 2 3 4 5  Secondary/H. School  4 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7  College  5 0 1 2 3 4  University  6 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7  P18 – What is the highest qualification [NAME] attained?  0. None  5. Certificate  1. P.Certificate  2. J.Certificate  3. Olevel/GCSE  4. Alevel/IB  9. Phd  ONLY FOR RESIDENTS AGED 6 YEARS OR OLDER  P19 – Aside from his/her own housework, did [NAME] work at least 1 hour during the last 7 days (from 21 to 27 April 2007)?  1. Yes   Go to P24  2. No  P20 – Why [NAME] did not work during the last 7 days (from 21 to 27 April 2007)?  0. Homeworker  1. Non-worker (Never worked)	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other  0. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)  D1 C1 D2 C2 D3 C3 D4 C4 D5 C5  P12 – Does [NAME] have a birth certificate?  1. Yes, seen 3. No	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other  0. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)  D1 C1 D2 C2 D3 C3 D4 C4 D5 C5  P12 – Does [NAME] have a birth certificate?	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married
Foreign Country:  P10 – How long has [NAME] been living continuously in (NAME OF CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?  (Record 000 if less than 1 year) (Record his/her age if the residence has not changed since birth)  P11 – Does [NAME] have difficulty or problems as listed below? If yes, what are the causes?  Type of disability (D)  Causes (C)  1. Seeing 2. Hearing 3. Speaking 4. Walking/Climbing 5. Remembering/ Concentrating 8. Other  0. None (Write 0 in D1 and Go to P12)  D1 C1 D2 C2 D3 C3 D4 C4 D5 C5  P12 – Does [NAME] have a birth certificate?  1. Yes, seen 3. No	Preschool	2. Married (Swazi) 6. Divorced/Separated 3. Married (Civil) 7. Widowed 4. Married (S&C)  If never married

SECTION H: HOUSING UNITS	H13 – MAIN SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR	<b>D2</b> : If yes, provide the following information (*)					
CHARACTERISTICS (REGULAR HH) H01 – ACQUISITION OF PLOT	COOKING What is the main source of energy the household	Sex Age Destination Year of Activity Depart Abroad					
1. Chief 4. Allocated by Authority	mainly use for cooking?	1 M					
2. Inheritance 5. Rented	1. Electricity 3. Gas 5. Wood 2. Paraffin 4. Coal 8. Other						
3. Purchased 6. Squatter	2. Paraffin 4. Coal 8. Other	+   L L L J					
H02 – TENURE OF THE HOUSING UNIT  1. Owner 3. Allocated by Authority	H14-H25 – ASSETS OF THE HOUSEHOLD IN						
	GOOD WORKING CONDITION	+					
2. Rented 8. Other H03 – MAIN MATERIAL OF THE ROOF	H14-H25 – Does the household have the following	1 M					
What is the main material of the roof?	assets in functioning condition?	$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & \mathbf{F} \\ + \end{vmatrix}$					
1. Grass 4. Tiles/ Slate/ Concrete	H14 – Radio 1. Yes 2. No	1 M					
2. Corrugated Iron 5. Traditional hut	H15 – Television 1. Yes 2. No						
3. Asbestos 8. Other	H16 – Refrigerator/ Freezer 1. Yes 2. No	+   L L L J					
HO4 – MAIN MATERIAL OF THE WALL What is the main material of the wall?	H17 – Stove/ Hot plate 1. Yes 2. No	(*) Coding of Activity Abroad: 1. Mines 3. Student 5. Medical					
1. Mud & Poles 5. Cement Bricks/ Blocks	H18 – Bicycle 1. Yes 2. No	2. Work 4. Official Business 8. Other					
2. Stone 6. Corrugated Iron	H19 – Motorcycle 1. Yes 2. No	SECTION M: MORTALITY					
3. Grass 7. Mud Blocks	H20 – Car 1. Yes 2. No	Please record information on the deaths that					
4. Wood 8. Traditional hut	H21 – Van/ Bakkie/ Truck 1. Yes 2. No	occurred in the household during the last 12 months. Do not forget the children.					
H05 – MAIN MATERIAL OF THE FLOOR	H22 – Tractor 1. Yes 2. No	MI – Is there any member of the household who					
What is the main material of the floor?	H23 – Computer 1. Yes 2. No	died during the last 12 months (from 28 April 2006					
1. Earth 3. Wood 5. Cement	H24 – Telephone 1. Yes 2. No	to 28 April 2007)?					
2. Dung 4. Tiles  H06 – NUMBER OF ROOMS		1. Yes 2. No → Go to Section MM					
How many rooms do the housing units have,	H25 – Cellular phone 1. Yes 2. No	M2 – Specify the sex and age of the deceased.					
excluding bathrooms, toilets, storerooms and	H26 – Access to Internet 2. Yes 2. No	Serial Age at death Maternal					
garage?	SECTION A: AGRICULTURE	N° Sex (Record 00 if less   death (*)					
	A01-A06 – Did the household grow/harvest the	than 1 year)  1. M  1. Yes					
H07 – NUMBER OF ROOMS FOR SLEEPING	following crops since 31 <sup>st</sup> September 2006?	2. F 2. No					
How many of these rooms are used for sleeping?	<u>A01</u> – Maize 1. Yes 2. No	1. M 1. Yes 2. No					
	A02 – Sweet Potatoes 1. Yes 2. No	1. M 1. Yes					
H08 – NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS	A03 – Cotton 1. Yes 2. No	2. F 2. No					
How many persons usually sleep in the housing	A04 – Vegetables 1. Yes 2. No	1. M 2. F 1. Yes 2. No					
units?	A05 – Beans 1. Yes 2. No	1. M 1. Yes					
	A06 – Groundnuts 1. Yes 2. No	2. F   2. No   1. Yes					
HOD – MAIN SOURCE OF WATER What is the main source of drinking water for	A07-A10 – Did the household raise the following	2. F 2. No					
members of the household?	livestock/poultry since 31st September 2006?	(*) Death of Woman aged 12-49 years during					
07 Spring Unpctd	A07 – Cattle 1. Yes 2. No	pregnancy, delivery or within 2 months of the end of pregnancy or childbirth.					
01 Piped into housing 08 Spring Pctd	A08 – Goats 1. Yes 2. No	or pregnancy or children in.					
02 Piped into yard/plot 09 River/Canal	A09 – Donkeys 1. Yes 2. No	SECTION MM: MATERNAL					
03 Community stand pipe 04 Unprotected well 10 Rain water	A10 – Poultry 1. Yes 2. No	MORTALITY					
05 Protected well	A11-A15 – Did the household grow/pick the	Only for woman aged 12-49 years if spouse of					
06 Rorehole	following fruits since 31st September 2006?	the head of the household or if head of the household herself.					
88. Other	A11 – Banana 1. Yes 2. No	MM1 – How many sisters (of the same natural					
H10 - TRAVEL TIME TO SOURCE OF WATER How long does it take to go there, get water and	A12 – Oranges 1. Yes 2. No	mother) aged 12 years or older does she					
come back?	A13 – Mangoes 1. Yes 2. No	have, including those who died?					
0. In yard 3. 1 H to < 1.5 HRS	A14 – Peaches 1. Yes 2. No	MM2 – Among those sisters aged 12 years or older, how many are dead?					
1. <30MN 4. 1.5 HRS to < 2 HRS	A15 – Avocado 1. Yes 2. No	How old Did she die during pregnancy,					
2. 30 MN to < 1 5. 2 HRS or more	A16 – Did the agricultural activity include fish	Serial was she delivery or within 2 months of					
HII – TYPE OF TOILET	farming since 31st September 2006?	N° when she the end of pregnancy or childbirth?					
What kind of toilet facility do the household members use?	1. Yes 2. No	1. Yes 2. No					
1. Flush toilet 3. Pit-Ordinary	SECTION E: EMIGRATION						
2. Pit-VIP (Ventilated 4. Bush	Collect information on members of the	1. Yes 2. No					
Improved Privy) 8. Other	household who have emigrated during the last 12 years.	1. Yes 2. No					
H12 – MAIN SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR LIGHTING	E1 – Did any member of the household emigrate	1. Yes 2. No					
What is the main source of energy the household mainly use for lighting?	during the last 12 years (from 1995 to 2007)?	1. Yes 2. No					
1. Electricity 3. Gas 5. Wood	1. Yes 2. No → Go to Section M						
2. Paraffin 4. Candle 6. Solar 8. Other		1. Yes 2. No					